



CFR : 3.31(b)

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**Photographer: ROBERT MARKMANN**

**Date and Time: 19-MAR-20 9:58 am**

**Inspection No: 2016082569816121**

**Description:**

Accumulations of hay, shavings, and debris on floor of animal room.

**Certificate: 23-A-0627**

**Legal Name:**

**ISAAC F PETERSHEIM**



CFR : 3.31(b)

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**Photographer: ROBERT MARKMANN**

**Date and Time: 19-MAR-20 9:59 am**

**Inspection No: 2016082569816121**

**Description:**

Accumulations of old bedding, hay, feces, and debris in empty enclosures on the bottom row of racks.

**Certificate: 23-A-0627**

**Legal Name:**

**ISAAC F PETERSHEIM**



United States Department of Agriculture  
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

**Teachable Moments**

Legal Name: ISAAC PETERSHEIM

Customer Number: 332810 Certificate Number: 23-A-0627

Inspection Date: 18-Mar-2020 Site Number: 001

Inspector: ROBERT MARKMANN



### Inspection Report

John K Esh  
72 Kreamer Lane  
Loganton, PA 17747

Customer ID: **322766**  
Certificate: **23-A-0480**  
Site: 001  
JOHN ESH

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION  
Date: 20-MAR-2020

**2.40(b)(2) DIRECT REPEAT**

**ATTENDING VETERINARIAN AND ADEQUATE VETERINARY CARE (DEALERS AND EXHIBITORS).**

There was 1 guinea pig observed with a health condition requiring treatment in accordance with the Program of Veterinary Care or consultation with the attending veterinarian. An adult tricolor guinea pig in pen 13 was observed with both front feet that were severely swollen. The right front foot had a swollen area approximately 2 inches in size in the foot pad area. The skin in the area appeared brownish in color and there was bedding and debris adhered to it. The left front foot had a swollen area approximately 1 inch in size in the foot pad area and the skin was reddish in color. The guinea pig was observed to sit with most of its weight on the back feet and was reluctant to place weight on the front feet. The facility had observed the condition but had not contacted the attending veterinarian and was not applying any treatments. The Program of Veterinary Care on file did not contain any instructions on treatment of the condition. The attending veterinarian was contacted and agreed the facility should contact her and that the condition should be treated.

Swollen feet can be painful and if caused by an infection, can worsen and spread to other parts of the body and result in other health issues. Delays in providing appropriate veterinary care for health conditions can result in worsening of the condition and potentially spread to other unaffected animals if infectious in nature.

The licensee must communicate with the attending veterinarian to evaluate this animal and determine an appropriate plan for diagnosis and treatment.

**3.28(a)(1) REPEAT**

**PRIMARY ENCLOSURES.**

The guinea pig pens are built with a wooden framework attached to wire mesh. The wood in the majority of the pens has not been sealed or painted and therefore is not impervious to moisture. The facility has begun the process of sealing the pens but had only completed 5 pens of approximately 64 at the time of inspection. Unsealed bare wood surfaces are difficult to clean and sanitize, which can lead to disease hazards for the guinea pigs.

Enclosures for guinea pigs must be constructed and maintained so that they are impervious to moisture, can be readily cleaned and sanitized, and won't absorb moisture or odors.

**Prepared By:**

\_\_\_\_\_  
RADZAI CHRISTINA, D V M USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

**Date:**  
20-MAR-2020

**Title:** VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICER 6138

**Received By:**

\_\_\_\_\_  
JOHN ESH JR.

**Date:**  
20-MAR-2020

**Title:** FACILITY REPRESENTATIVE  
21-01833\_000454



## Inspection Report

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This inspection and exit interview were conducted with the facility representative.

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**Prepared By:**

\_\_\_\_\_  
RADZAI CHRISTINA, D V M    USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

**Title:** VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICER 6138

**Date:**  
20-MAR-2020

**Received By:**

\_\_\_\_\_  
JOHN ESH JR.

**Title:** FACILITY REPRESENTATIVE  
21-01833\_000455

**Date:**  
20-MAR-2020



### Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
322766	23-A-0480	001	JOHN ESH	20-MAR-20

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
001147	<i>Cavia porcellus</i>	DOMESTIC GUINEA PIG
<b>001147</b>	<b>Total</b>	



CFR : 3.28(a)(1)

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**Photographer: CHRISTINA RADZAI**

**Date and Time: 20-MAR-20 10:22am**

**Inspection No: 2016082569820374**

**Description:**

Guinea pig enclosures with unsealed wood framework

**Certificate: 23-A-0480**

**Legal Name:**

**JOHN K ESH**



CFR : 2.40(b)(2)

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**Photographer: CHRISTINA RADZAI**

**Date and Time: 20-MAR-20 10:29am**

**Inspection No: 2016082569820374**

**Description:**

Adult tricolor guinea pig in pen 13 with swollen front feet. Left front foot with 1 inch swelling of foot pad and reddish color skin.

**Certificate: 23-A-0480**

**Legal Name:**

**JOHN K ESH**





CFR : 2.40(b)(2)

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**Photographer: CHRISTINA RADZAI**

**Date and Time: 20-MAR-20 10:28am**

**Inspection No: 2016082569820374**

**Description:**

Adult tricolor guinea pig in pen 13 with swollen front feet. Right front foot with 2 inch swelling of foot pad and brownish color skin with debris and bedding adhered.

**Certificate: 23-A-0480**

**Legal Name:**

**JOHN K ESH**



United States Department of Agriculture  
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

**Teachable Moments**

Legal Name: JOHN ESH

Customer Number: 322766 Certificate Number: 23-A-0480

Inspection Date: 20-Mar-2020 Site Number: 001

Inspector: CHRISTINA RADZAI



### Inspection Report

Jolan Martin  
535 Springville Rd  
Ephrata, PA 17522

Customer ID: **502414**  
Certificate: **23-A-0654**  
Site: 001  
JOLAN MARTIN

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION  
Date: 23-MAR-2020

#### 3.26(b)

##### FACILITIES, INDOOR.

Ventilation. There was a strong ammonia odor throughout the indoor guinea pig room. Three windows were open on two opposing walls, but the windows were not sufficient to provide adequate ventilation. According to the licensee enclosures were last cleaned on March 14, 2020. Failure to provide fresh air can expose the guinea pigs to potential disease hazards, and not cleaning soiled bedding often enough can increase ammonia levels. The indoor housing facilities must be ventilated to minimize odors and ensure the health of the guinea pigs. Licensee must ensure that housing areas are adequately ventilated to provide the health and comfort of the animals. Correct by March 28, 2020.

#### 3.31(a)(1) REPEAT

##### SANITATION.

There is a buildup of dirt, dust, grime, feces, soiled bedding, cobwebs, and debris on walls and floors of enclosures. According to the licensee the enclosures were last cleaned on March 14, 2020. The accumulation of dirt, dust, grime, feces, soiled bedding and cobwebs can expose the guinea pigs to potential infections with bacteria, fungi, and parasites. Too much dirt, grime, feces, and soiled bedding is accumulating between the cleaning interval. Correct by ensuring that all primary enclosures are cleaned and sanitized often enough to prevent an accumulation of feces, dirt, grime, soiled bedding, and debris.

#### 3.31(b)

##### SANITATION.

Housekeeping. There are accumulations of dust, dirt, hay, cobwebs, and debris, on windows, window sills, walls, equipment, drainpipes, shelves, hoses, ceiling, and enclosures. Animal facilities must be kept clean to ensure good quality of air for the animals and to prevent unnecessary disease risks. Ineffective cleaning exposes the animals to disease hazards and health problems. Correct by ensuring the premises are kept clean, including removing accumulations of dust, dirt, hay, cobwebs, and debris; routinely dusting off and cleaning surfaces; and maintaining a

#### Prepared By:

MARKMANN ROBERT, A C I USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

Date:  
23-MAR-2020

Title: ANIMAL CARE INSPECTOR 1009

#### Received By:

JOANNE MARTIN

Date:  
23-MAR-2020

Title: FACILITY REPRESENTATIVE  
21-01833\_000461



## Inspection Report

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level of general cleanliness to support good animal husbandry and health. Correct by March 28, 2020.

This inspection was conducted with the licensee and exit interview was conducted with facility representative.

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**Prepared By:**

MARKMANN ROBERT, A C I      USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

**Title:** ANIMAL CARE INSPECTOR 1009

**Date:**  
23-MAR-2020

**Received By:**

JOANNE MARTIN

**Title:** FACILITY REPRESENTATIVE  
21-01833\_000462

**Date:**  
23-MAR-2020



### Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
502414	23-A-0654	001	JOLAN MARTIN	23-MAR-20

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000193	<i>Cavia porcellus</i>	DOMESTIC GUINEA PIG
<b>000193</b>	<b>Total</b>	



CFR : 3.31(b)

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**Photographer: ROBERT MARKMANN**

**Date and Time: 23-MAR-20 2:06 pm**

**Inspection No: 2016082569822047**

**Description:**

Dust, dirt, hay, and cobwebs on window and window ledge.

**Certificate: 23-A-0654**

**Legal Name:**

**JOLAN MARTIN**



CFR : 3.31(b)

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**Photographer: ROBERT MARKMANN**

**Date and Time: 23-MAR-20 2:07 pm**

**Inspection No: 2016082569822047**

**Description:**

Dust, dirt, hay, and cobwebs on window and window ledge.

**Certificate: 23-A-0654**

**Legal Name:**

**JOLAN MARTIN**



CFR : 3.31(a)(1)

CFR : 3.31(b)

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**Photographer: ROBERT MARKMANN**

**Date and Time: 23-MAR-20 2:09 pm**

**Inspection No: 2016082569822047**

**Description:**

Guinea pigs enclosures with accumulations of dirt, grime, soiled bedding, and feces.

**Certificate: 23-A-0654**

**Legal Name:**

**JOLAN MARTIN**





CFR : 3.31(a)(1)

CFR : 3.31(b)

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**Photographer: ROBERT MARKMANN**

**Date and Time: 23-MAR-20 2:09 pm**

**Inspection No: 2016082569822047**

**Description:**

Guinea pigs enclosures with accumulations of dust,dirt, grime,soiled bedding,feces, and cobwebs.

**Certificate: 23-A-0654**

**Legal Name:**

**JOLAN MARTIN**



CFR : 3.31(a)(1)

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**Photographer: ROBERT MARKMANN**

**Date and Time: 23-MAR-20 2:16 pm**

**Inspection No: 2016082569822047**

**Description:**

Guinea pigs enclosures with accumulations of dirt, grime, soiled bedding, and feces.

**Certificate: 23-A-0654**

**Legal Name:**

**JOLAN MARTIN**



CFR : 3.31(b)

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**Photographer: ROBERT MARKMANN**

**Date and Time: 23-MAR-20 2:04 pm**

**Inspection No: 2016082569822047**

**Description:**

Dust, dirt, debris, and cobwebs on ceiling, wall, hoses, and equipment.

**Certificate: 23-A-0654**

**Legal Name:**

**JOLAN MARTIN**



CFR : 3.31(b)

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**Photographer:** ROBERT MARKMANN

**Date and Time:** 23-MAR-20 2:05 pm

**Inspection No:** 2016082569822047

**Description:**

Dust, dirt, debris, and cobwebs on ceiling, wall, hoses, and equipment.

**Certificate:** 23-A-0654

**Legal Name:**

**JOLAN MARTIN**



CFR : 3.31(b)

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**Photographer: ROBERT MARKMANN**

**Date and Time: 23-MAR-20 2:05 pm**

**Inspection No: 2016082569822047**

**Description:**

Dust, dirt, debris, and cobwebs on ceiling, walls, and bug zapper.

**Certificate: 23-A-0654**

**Legal Name:**

**JOLAN MARTIN**



CFR : 3.31(a)(1)

CFR : 3.31(b)

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**Photographer: ROBERT MARKMANN**

**Date and Time: 23-MAR-20 2:06 pm**

**Inspection No: 2016082569822047**

**Description:**

Dust, cobwebs, and hay on walls, enclosures, and drainpipes.

**Certificate: 23-A-0654**

**Legal Name:**

**JOLAN MARTIN**



United States Department of Agriculture  
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

**Teachable Moments**

Legal Name: JOLAN MARTIN

Customer Number: 502414 Certificate Number: 23-A-0654

Inspection Date: 23-Mar-2020 Site Number: 001

Inspector: ROBERT MARKMANN



### Inspection Report

Mose Zook Jr.  
48 N Castle Finn Road  
Delta, PA 17314

Customer ID: **324325**  
Certificate: **23-A-0577**  
Site: 003  
MOSE ZOOK JR

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION  
Date: 24-MAR-2020

**3.25(a) REPEAT**

**FACILITIES, GENERAL.**

There were 2 adult loose guinea pigs observed that had escaped from enclosures and were free on the floor of the facility during this inspection. Housing facilities need to protect the animals from injury and contain the animals. Failure to do so can lead to injury or death from falls to the ground, escape from the animal room, or become trapped outside the enclosure. The facility must be structurally sound and must be maintained in good repair, to protect the animals from injury, to contain the animals, and to restrict the entrance of other animals.

Remains uncorrected.

**3.31(b) REPEAT**

**SANITATION.**

Housekeeping. There is still a buildup of dust, dirt, debris, spilled seed, hay, feces, clutter, cobwebs, and old pens on the floor of the animal room. Animal facilities must be kept clean to ensure good quality of air for the animals and to prevent unnecessary disease risks. Ineffective cleaning and housekeeping can expose the animals to disease hazards, pests problems, and health problems. Correct by ensuring the premises are kept clean, including: removing dust, dirt, debris, spilled seed, hay, droppings, clutter, and old pens from the floor of the animal room; dusting off and cleaning surfaces; and maintaining a level of general cleanliness to support good animal husbandry and health.

Remains uncorrected.

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with the owner.

**Prepared By:**

MARKMANN ROBERT, A C I      USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

**Date:**  
24-MAR-2020

**Title:** ANIMAL CARE INSPECTOR 1009

**Received By:**

MOSE ZOOK JR.

**Date:**  
24-MAR-2020

**Title:** OWNER  
21-01833\_000474





### Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
324325	23-A-0577	003	MOSE ZOOK JR	24-MAR-20

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000426	<i>Cavia porcellus</i>	DOMESTIC GUINEA PIG
<b>000426</b>	<b>Total</b>	



CFR : 3.25(a)

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**Photographer: ROBERT MARKMANN**

**Date and Time: 24-MAR-20 10:54 am**

**Inspection No: 2016082569823023**

**Description:**

Loose guinea pig on floor.

**Certificate: 23-A-0577**

**Legal Name:**

**MOSE ZOOK JR.**



CFR : 3.31(b)

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**Photographer: ROBERT MARKMANN**

**Date and Time: 24-MAR-20 10:55 am**

**Inspection No: 2016082569823023**

**Description:**

Dust, dirt, hay, and debris on floor of animal room.

**Certificate: 23-A-0577**

**Legal Name:**

**MOSE ZOOK JR.**



CFR : 3.31(b)

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**Photographer: ROBERT MARKMANN**

**Date and Time: 24-MAR-20 10:55 am**

**Inspection No: 2016082569823023**

**Description:**

Dust, dirt, feces, and cobwebs on and under old pens.

**Certificate: 23-A-0577**

**Legal Name:**

**MOSE ZOOK JR.**



CFR : 3.31(b)

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**Photographer: ROBERT MARKMANN**

**Date and Time: 24-MAR-20 10:56 am**

**Inspection No: 2016082569823023**

**Description:**

Dust, dirt, feces, and cobwebs on and under old pens.

**Certificate: 23-A-0577**

**Legal Name:**

**MOSE ZOOK JR.**



CFR : 3.31(b)

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**Photographer: ROBERT MARKMANN**

**Date and Time: 24-MAR-20 11:02 am**

**Inspection No: 2016082569823023**

**Description:**

Dust, dirt, cobwebs, and debris on floor, walls, fan, and tool cart.

**Certificate: 23-A-0577**

**Legal Name:**

**MOSE ZOOK JR.**



CFR : 3.31(b)

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**Photographer: ROBERT MARKMANN**

**Date and Time: 24-MAR-20 11:11 am**

**Inspection No: 2016082569823023**

**Description:**

Dust, dirt, hay, and debris on floor of animal room.

**Certificate: 23-A-0577**

**Legal Name:**

**MOSE ZOOK JR.**



CFR : 3.31(b)

---

**Photographer: ROBERT MARKMANN**

**Date and Time: 24-MAR-20 10:55 am**

**Inspection No: 2016082569823023**

**Description:**

Dust, dirt, hay, and debris on floor of animal room.

**Certificate: 23-A-0577**

**Legal Name:**

**MOSE ZOOK JR.**





CFR : 3.31(b)

---

**Photographer: ROBERT MARKMANN**

**Date and Time: 24-MAR-20 11:02 am**

**Inspection No: 2016082569823023**

**Description:**

Dust, dirt, hay, and debris on floor of animal room.

**Certificate: 23-A-0577**

**Legal Name:**

**MOSE ZOOK JR.**



CFR : 3.31(b)

---

**Photographer: ROBERT MARKMANN**

**Date and Time: 24-MAR-20 11:13 am**

**Inspection No: 2016082569823023**

**Description:**

Dust, dirt, hay, and debris on floor of animal room.

**Certificate: 23-A-0577**

**Legal Name:**

**MOSE ZOOK JR.**



United States Department of Agriculture  
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

**Teachable Moments**

Legal Name: MOSE ZOOK

Customer Number: 324325 Certificate Number: 23-A-0577

Inspection Date: 24-Mar-2020 Site Number: 003

Inspector: ROBERT MARKMANN



### Inspection Report

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Christ S Beiler  
124 Groffdale Rd  
New Holland, PA 17557

Customer ID: **503628**  
Certificate: **23-A-0669**  
Site: 001  
CHRIST S BEILER

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION  
Date: 25-MAR-2020

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#### 3.31(b)

#### SANITATION.

Housekeeping. There is a buildup of dust, dirt, cobwebs, clutter, and debris on window ledges, walls, ceiling, heaters, and the floor of the animal room. Animal facilities must be kept clean to ensure good quality of the air for the animals and to prevent unnecessary disease risks. Ineffective cleaning can expose the animals to disease hazards and health problems. Correct by ensuring the premises are kept clean, including: removing the buildup of dust, dirt, cobwebs, clutter, and debris; routine dusting off and cleaning surfaces; and maintaining a level of general cleanliness to support good animal husbandry and health. Correct by March 30, 2020.

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with the owner.

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#### Prepared By:

MARKMANN ROBERT, A C I     USDA, APHIS, Animal Care  
Title: ANIMAL CARE INSPECTOR 1009

Date:  
25-MAR-2020

#### Received By:

CHRIST S. BEILER

Title: OWNER  
21-01833\_000486

Date:  
25-MAR-2020



### Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
503628	23-A-0669	001	CHRIST S BEILER	25-MAR-20

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000314	<i>Cavia porcellus</i>	DOMESTIC GUINEA PIG
<b>000314</b>	<b>Total</b>	



CFR : 3.31(b)

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**Photographer: ROBERT MARKMANN**

**Date and Time: 25-MAR-20 1:15 pm**

**Inspection No: 2016082569824169**

**Description:**

Buildup of dust, dirt, clutter, cobwebs, and debris in guinea pig room.

**Certificate: 23-A-0669**

**Legal Name:**

**CHRIST S BEILER**



CFR : 3.31(b)

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**Photographer: ROBERT MARKMANN**

**Date and Time: 25-MAR-20 1:18 pm**

**Inspection No: 2016082569824169**

**Description:**

Buildup of dust, dirt, clutter, cobwebs, and debris in guinea pig room.

**Certificate: 23-A-0669**

**Legal Name:**

**CHRIST S BEILER**



CFR : 3.31(b)

---

**Photographer: ROBERT MARKMANN**

**Date and Time: 25-MAR-20 1:21 pm**

**Inspection No: 2016082569824169**

**Description:**

Buildup of dust, dirt, clutter, cobwebs, and debris in guinea pig room.

**Certificate: 23-A-0669**

**Legal Name:**

**CHRIST S BEILER**





CFR : 3.31(b)

---

**Photographer: ROBERT MARKMANN**

**Date and Time: 25-MAR-20 1:21 pm**

**Inspection No: 2016082569824169**

**Description:**

Buildup of dust, dirt, clutter, cobwebs, and debris in guinea pig room.

**Certificate: 23-A-0669**

**Legal Name:**

**CHRIST S BEILER**



CFR : 3.31(b)

---

**Photographer: ROBERT MARKMANN**

**Date and Time: 25-MAR-20 1:14 pm**

**Inspection No: 2016082569824169**

**Description:**

Buildup of dust, dirt, clutter, cobwebs, and debris in guinea pig room.

**Certificate: 23-A-0669**

**Legal Name:**

**CHRIST S BEILER**



United States Department of Agriculture  
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

**Teachable Moments**

Legal Name: CHRIST BEILER

Customer Number: 503628 Certificate Number: 23-A-0669

Inspection Date: 25-Mar-2020 Site Number: 001

Inspector: ROBERT MARKMANN



### Inspection Report

Reuben O Esch  
428-1 Mt View Drive  
Howard, PA 16841

Customer ID: **36741**  
Certificate: **23-A-0488**  
Site: 001  
REUBEN ESCH

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION  
Date: 26-MAR-2020

#### 2.50(a)(1)

##### TIME AND METHOD OF IDENTIFICATION.

There were 6 dogs over 16 weeks of age that did not have any means of identification on the animals or enclosures such as a collar and tag, tattoo, or microchip.

Lack of appropriate identification can result in a failure of animals to be tracked, maintained, and treated on an individual basis and an inability to meet recordkeeping requirements for inventory, disposition, and healthcare documentation.

A class A dealer (breeder) must identify all dogs on the premises by an official tag and collar, tattoo, or microchip.

Correct by: April 9, 2020

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with the licensee.

#### Prepared By:

\_\_\_\_\_  
RADZAI CHRISTINA, D V M    USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

**Date:**  
26-MAR-2020

**Title:** VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICER 6138

#### Received By:

\_\_\_\_\_  
REUBEN ESCH

**Date:**  
26-MAR-2020

**Title:** LICENSEE  
21-01833\_000494



### Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
36741	23-A-0488	001	REUBEN ESCH	26-MAR-20

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000032	<i>Canis lupus familiaris</i>	DOG ADULT
000043	<i>Canis lupus familiaris</i>	DOG PUPPY
<b>000075</b>	<b>Total</b>	



United States Department of Agriculture  
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

**Teachable Moments**

Legal Name: REUBEN ESCH

Customer Number: 36741 Certificate Number: 23-A-0488

Inspection Date: 26-Mar-2020 Site Number: 001

Inspector: CHRISTINA RADZAI



### Inspection Report

Joshua Stoltzfus  
2871 Jacksonville  
Bellefonte, PA 16823

Customer ID: **506602**  
Certificate: **23-A-0710**  
Site: 001  
JOSHUA STOLTZFUS

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION  
Date: 26-MAR-2020

#### 2.40(b)(4) CRITICAL

##### ATTENDING VETERINARIAN AND ADEQUATE VETERINARY CARE (DEALERS AND EXHIBITORS).

The facility is utilizing a method of euthanasia for guinea pigs that is not included in the Program of Veterinary Care. The Program of Veterinary Care specifies that euthanasia is to be performed by the veterinarian using pentobarbital. However, the facility is performing its own euthanasia by blunt force trauma. This method does not meet the guidelines of the Animal Welfare Act which requires euthanasia to be performed by a method that produces rapid unconsciousness and subsequent death without evidence of pain or distress, or a method that utilizes anesthesia produced by an agent that causes painless loss of consciousness and subsequent death. The licensee reported 2 guinea pigs were euthanized this way approximately one month ago. The attending veterinarian was contacted regarding the euthanasia method and did not approve this method being used without prior discussion and proper training.

Failure to utilize a method of euthanasia consistent with the attending veterinarian's guidance and according to the requirements of the Animal Welfare Act is likely to result in unnecessary pain and suffering to the animals.

The facility must utilize a method of euthanasia approved by their attending veterinarian and that complies with the requirements of the Animal Welfare Act.

Correct from this day forward

#### 2.75(b)(1)(iv)

##### RECORDS: DEALERS AND EXHIBITORS.

The facility's disposition records are incomplete. The sales slips do not include the address of the dealer or person to whom the guinea pigs are being sold.

Failure to maintain sales records that include addresses of the buyer can make it difficult to track animals for trace back and trace forward and to document changes in ownership.

The facility must maintain sales records that include the address of the buyer.

Correct by: April 3, 2020

#### Prepared By:

\_\_\_\_\_  
RADZAI CHRISTINA, D V M    USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

Date:  
27-MAR-2020

Title: VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICER 6138

#### Received By:

\_\_\_\_\_  
7018 3090 0001 9648 5324

Date:  
27-MAR-2020

Title: SENT BY CERTIFIED MAIL  
21-01833\_000497



## Inspection Report

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### 2.75(b)(1)

#### RECORDS: DEALERS AND EXHIBITORS.

The facility's inventory of guinea pigs only includes adults and totaled 60. A total of 105 adult guinea pigs, weanlings, and newborns were counted during this inspection. The facility's inventory of rabbits only includes adults and totaled 30. A total of 64 adults and young rabbits were counted during this inspection. The facility is not including weanlings or newborn guinea pigs or young rabbits in their inventory as required. In addition, the facility is not recording the number of dead animals.

Failure to maintain these records can make it difficult to assess the health of the colony by identifying animal losses by deaths or decreased numbers of animals born and to track animals being used in regulated activities to ensure their humane care and use.

The facility must maintain records containing the required information for animals which fully and correctly disclose the number of animals held, owned, and acquired including any offspring born and for animals euthanized or otherwise disposed of including animal deaths.

Correct by: April 3, 2020

### 3.56(a)(1)

#### SANITATION.

Approximately half of the rabbit enclosures including the majority of those with wire flooring have accumulations of excess fecal material, hair, and discarded food throughout the enclosure and in the pans underneath the enclosures and are in need of more frequent cleaning. Many enclosures have a wooden resting area that contains an accumulation of large amounts of fecal material. The licensee reported the enclosures were last cleaned approximately 5 days ago.

The accumulation of feces and unclean enclosures can cause unpleasant odors, lead to contamination of the enclosure, and attract pests and vermin that carry diseases that result in risks to the health of the animals.

Enclosures must be cleaned as often as necessary to prevent a build-up of fecal material, hair, and other debris.

Correct by: April 3, 2020

### 3.56(c)

#### SANITATION.

There was a buildup of dirt, grime, and debris on the wall behind the food storage bins and 3 rabbit enclosures. The licensee reported the walls were not being cleaned on a routine basis.

The lack of sanitation and presence of dirt and debris may attract pests into the room, result in unpleasant odors, and may contribute to spread of disease.

The buildings used for housing animals must be kept clean and in good repair to protect the animals from injury and

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#### Prepared By:

\_\_\_\_\_  
RADZAI CHRISTINA, D V M     USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

**Date:**  
27-MAR-2020

**Title:** VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICER 6138

#### Received By:

\_\_\_\_\_  
7018 3090 0001 9648 5324

**Date:**  
27-MAR-2020

**Title:** SENT BY CERTIFIED MAIL  
21-01833\_000498





## Inspection Report

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to facilitate prescribed husbandry practices and maintain the health of the animals.

Correct by: April 24, 2020

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with the licensee.

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**Prepared By:**

\_\_\_\_\_  
RADZAI CHRISTINA, D V M    USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

**Title:** VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICER 6138

**Date:**  
27-MAR-2020

**Received By:**

\_\_\_\_\_  
7018 3090 0001 9648 5324

**Title:** SENT BY CERTIFIED MAIL  
21-01833\_000499

**Date:**  
27-MAR-2020



### Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
506602	23-A-0710	001	JOSHUA STOLTZFUS	26-MAR-20

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000105	<i>Cavia porcellus</i>	DOMESTIC GUINEA PIG
000064	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	DOMESTIC RABBIT / EUROPEAN RABBIT
<b>000169</b>	<b>Total</b>	



CFR : 3.56(a)(1)

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**Photographer:** CHRISTINA RADZAI

**Date and Time:** 26-MAR-20 9:35am

**Inspection No:** 2016082569824829

**Description:**

Accumulation of excess fecal material in wooden resting area of rabbit enclosure.

**Certificate:** 23-A-0710

**Legal Name:**

**JOSHUA STOLTZFUS**



CFR : 3.56(a)(1)

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**Photographer: CHRISTINA RADZAI**

**Date and Time: 26-MAR-20 9:36am**

**Inspection No: 2016082569824829**

**Description:**

Accumulation of fecal material, discarded food, and debris in rabbit enclosures and in pans under enclosures

**Certificate: 23-A-0710**

**Legal Name:**

**JOSHUA STOLTZFUS**



CFR : 3.56(a)(1)

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**Photographer: CHRISTINA RADZAI**

**Date and Time: 26-MAR-20 9:40am**

**Inspection No: 2016082569824829**

**Description:**

Accumulation of fecal material in wooden resting area and excess fecal material, discarded food, and debris in rabbit enclosures and in pans under enclosures

**Certificate: 23-A-0710**

**Legal Name:**

**JOSHUA STOLTZFUS**



CFR : 3.56(a)(1)

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**Photographer: CHRISTINA RADZAI**

**Date and Time: 26-MAR-20 9:41am**

**Inspection No: 2016082569824829**

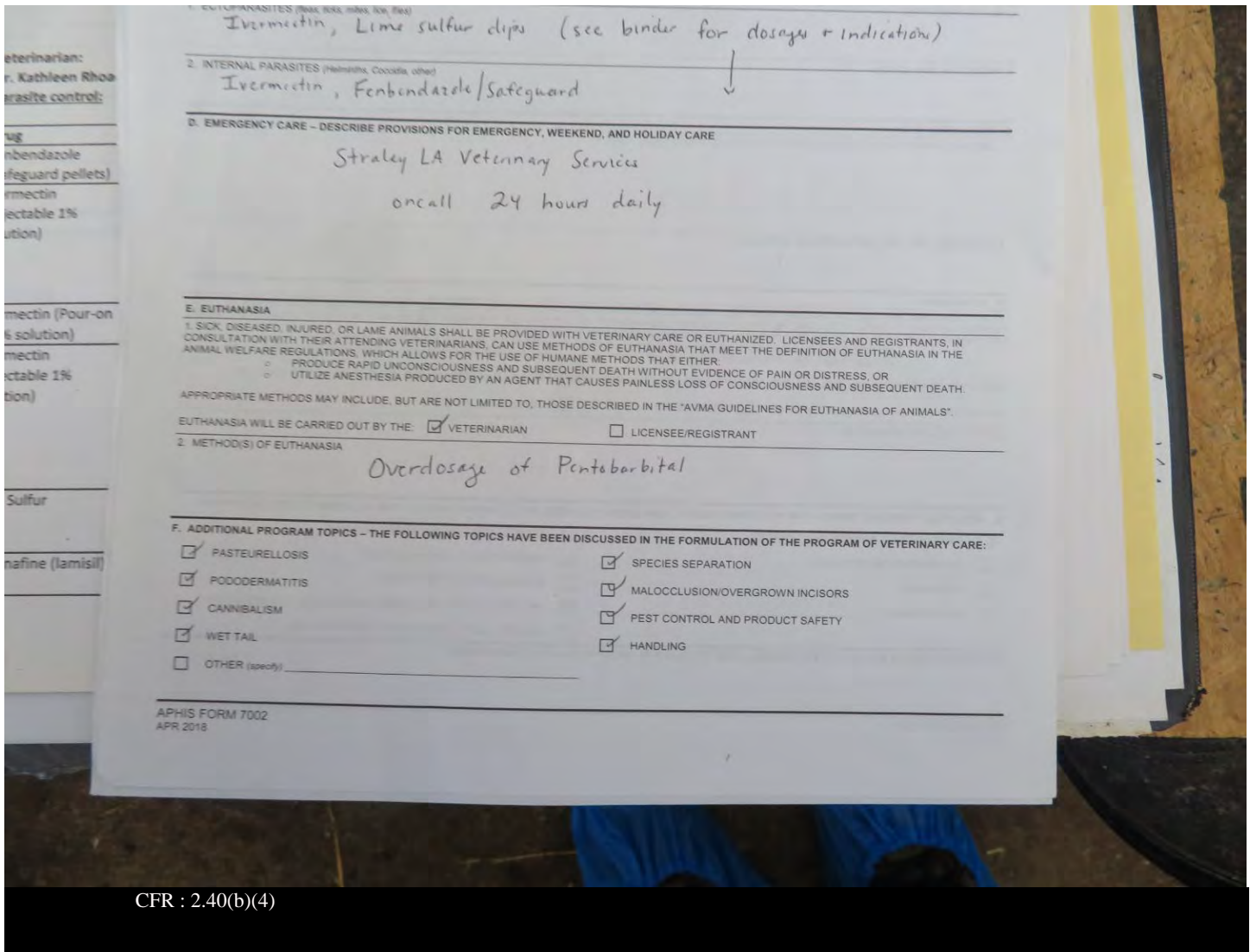
**Description:**

Accumulation of excess fecal material in wooden resting area of rabbit enclosure.

**Certificate: 23-A-0710**

**Legal Name:**

**JOSHUA STOLTZFUS**



CFR : 2.40(b)(4)

**Photographer: CHRISTINA RADZAI**

**Date and Time: 26-MAR-20 9:48am**

**Inspection No: 2016082569824829**

**Description:**

Program of Veterinary Care that lists approved euthanasia method as overdose of pentobarbital performed by the veterinarian.

**Certificate: 23-A-0710**

**Legal Name:**

**JOSHUA STOLTZFUS**



CFR : 3.56(a)(1)

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**Photographer: CHRISTINA RADZAI**

**Date and Time: 26-MAR-20 9:37am**

**Inspection No: 2016082569824829**

**Description:**

Accumulation of fecal material, discarded food, and debris in rabbit enclosures and in pans under enclosures

**Certificate: 23-A-0710**

**Legal Name:**

**JOSHUA STOLTZFUS**





CFR : 3.56(c)

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**Photographer: CHRISTINA RADZAI**

**Date and Time: 26-MAR-20 9:55am**

**Inspection No: 2016082569824829**

**Description:**

Buildup of dirt, grime, and debris on the wall behind the food storage bins and 3 rabbit enclosures.

**Certificate: 23-A-0710**

**Legal Name:**

**JOSHUA STOLTZFUS**



United States Department of Agriculture  
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

**Teachable Moments**

Legal Name: JOSHUA STOLTZFUS

Customer Number: 506602 Certificate Number: 23-A-0710

Inspection Date: 26-Mar-2020 Site Number: 001

Inspector: CHRISTINA RADZAI



### Inspection Report

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OMAR ESH  
2571 Siegrist Road  
RONKS, PA 17572

Customer ID: **508122**  
Certificate: **Open Application**  
Site: 001  
OMAR ESH  
  
Type: PRE-LICENSE  
INSPECTION  
Date: 16-SEP-2020

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#### 3.25(c)

##### Facilities, general.

There are 5 gallon buckets with pelleted feed on the floor in the animal room and in the storage room. Food and feed supplies must be stored in a manner that prevents contamination, spoilage, and infestations by pests. Food supplies must be stored in containers with tightly fitting lids or covers or in the original containers supplied by the commercial source.

#### 3.25(d)

##### Facilities, general.

There is stagnant water collecting under the trailer from the five water drainpipes. Stagnant water under or near animal facilities can cause infestations from pests, odors, and disease hazards. Waste disposal facilities must be provided and operated to minimize infestations, odors, and disease hazards.

This is the 1st prelicense inspection for a Class A license. All items must be in compliance within two more prelicense inspections or within 90 days of today or the applicant will forfeit the application fee and must wait for 6 months to reapply. Applicant must contact the USDA inspector to arrange for a second prelicense inspection.

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with the owner/applicant.

---

**Prepared By:** ROBERT MARKMANN  
USDA, APHIS, Animal Care  
**Title:** ANIMAL CARE INSPECTOR

**Date:**  
30-SEP-2020

**Received by Title:** Applicant

**Date:**  
30-SEP-2020



## Inspection Report

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Conducting regulated activities without a valid license is a violation of the Animal Welfare Act.

---

**Prepared By:** ROBERT MARKMANN  
USDA, APHIS, Animal Care  
**Title:** ANIMAL CARE INSPECTOR

**Date:**  
30-SEP-2020

**Received by Title:** Applicant

**Date:**  
30-SEP-2020



### Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
508122	Open Application	001	OMAR ESH	16-SEP-2020

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000280	<i>Cavia porcellus</i>	DOMESTIC GUINEA PIG
000280	<b>Total</b>	



## Inspection Report

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JOHN MILLER  
160 Center Square Rd  
LEOLA, PA 17540

Customer ID: **507842**  
Certificate: **Open Application**  
Site: 001  
JOHN L MILLER  
  
Type: PRE-LICENSE  
INSPECTION  
Date: 29-SEP-2020

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### 3.25(c)

#### Facilities, general.

There was feed stored in a 5 gallon container without a lid. A bag of guinea pig feed was stored on the floor next to tools, dirt and debris on floor. Open food and storing feed on the floor can cause molding and contamination of the feed. Food supplies must be stored in containers with lids or covers or in the original containers received from feed suppliers, and stored in manner that adequately protects supplies from contamination, spoilage, or deterioration. Correct by storing open food in containers with lids and storing bags of feed in a manner that protects supplies from contamination and spoilage.

### 3.26(d)

#### Facilities, indoor.

Interior surfaces. The wooden and cinder block walls, benches, and support posts have not been sealed in the guinea pig room. The wooden and cinder block walls, benches, shelves, and support posts must be sealed or covered so that these surfaces are impervious to moisture and can be readily sanitized. Correct by sealing wooden and cinder block surfaces in the guinea pig room.

### 3.31(b)

#### Sanitation.

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**Prepared By:** ROBERT MARKMANN  
USDA, APHIS, Animal Care  
**Title:** ANIMAL CARE INSPECTOR

**Date:**  
30-SEP-2020

**Received by Title:** Applicant

**Date:**  
30-SEP-2020



### Inspection Report

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There was clutter, dirt, debris, on the floor behind and below guinea pigs enclosures, benches, wood pile, and corners of the room. Miscellaneous items, equipment, and containers were stored on tops of guinea pigs enclosures. Cobwebs were present on one wall above the guinea pig enclosures. Premises must be kept clean and in good repair to protect the health of the animals. Correct by cleaning floor surfaces of clutter, dirt, and debris. Removing cobwebs from walls and items from the tops of animal enclosure.

#### 3.31(c)

##### Sanitation.

A live mouse was noted to be walking along a beam above a doorway in the guinea pigs room. There was rodent droppings on the floor by tools stored in the corner and next to guinea pig enclosures. Storing food properly, cleaning floors, removing clutter and hiding areas for rodents can help control pests. An effective pest control program must be established and maintained to protect the health of the guinea pigs.

This is the 1st prelicense inspection for a Class A license. All items must be in compliance within two more prelicense inspections or within 90 days of today pr the applicant will forfeit the application fee and must wait for 6 months to reapply. Applicant must contact the USDA inspector to arrange for a second prelicense inspection.

This inspection and exit interview was conducted with applicant.

Conducting regulated activities without a valid USDA license is a violation of the Animal Welfare Act.

---

**Prepared By:** ROBERT MARKMANN  
USDA, APHIS, Animal Care  
**Title:** ANIMAL CARE INSPECTOR

**Date:**  
30-SEP-2020

**Received by Title:** Applicant

**Date:**  
30-SEP-2020



### Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
507842	Open Application	001	JOHN L MILLER	29-SEP-2020

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000083	<i>Cavia porcellus</i>	DOMESTIC GUINEA PIG
000083	<b>Total</b>	





## Inspection Report

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ADEPT DIESEL SERVICE  
518 WOODS ROAD  
OXFORD, PA 19363

Customer ID: **330433**  
Certificate: **23-A-0594**  
Site: 001  
ADEPT DIESEL SERVICE

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION  
Date: 30-SEP-2020

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### 2.75(b)(1)

#### Records: Dealers and exhibitors.

A current record of guinea pigs on hand was not available for review. A total of 504 adult and weaned guinea pigs were counted during this inspection. There were no inventory records since March 25, 2020, indicating the number of adults, weanlings, or newborns present for several months.

Failure to maintain these records can make it difficult to assess the health of the colony by identifying animal losses by deaths or deceased numbers of animals born and to track animals being used in regulated activities to ensure their humane care and use. The facility must maintain records containing the required information for animals which fully and correctly disclose the number of animals held, owned, and acquired or disposed of including births and deaths. Correct by Oct. 10, 2020.

### 3.25(a)

#### Facilities, general.

At least 6 plastic enclosures had large, chewed holes on the wall surrounding the automatic water valves. The enclosures with the large and chewed walls around the water valves included pen 4, 9, 39, 40, 44, and 45 housing a total of 47 guinea pigs. The large holes surrounding these water valves could allow smaller weanlings and newborns to be injured from falling from the racks onto the floor from a distance of 3 to 5 feet. Housing facilities for guinea pigs must be

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**Prepared By:** ROBERT MARKMANN  
USDA, APHIS, Animal Care  
**Title:** ANIMAL CARE INSPECTOR

**Date:**  
30-SEP-2020

**Received by Title:** Licensee

**Date:**  
30-SEP-2020



## Inspection Report

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structurally sound and maintained in good repair, to protect the animals from injury and to contain the animals. The above enclosures must be repaired or replaced to contain the guinea pigs and prevent injury from falling through the large opening in the wall. Correct by Oct. 10, 2020.

### 3.31(b)

#### Sanitation.

Housekeeping. There was an excessive amount of dirt, debris, fecal material, and cobwebs between the 7 racks and on the drainpipe for the automatic water system. The buildup of dirt, debris, fecal material, and cobwebs can expose the guinea pigs to health risks. The area between racks and drainpipes for the watering system must be kept clean to protect the health of the guinea pig colony. Correct by Oct. 1, 2020

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with the licensee and his spouse.

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**Prepared By:** ROBERT MARKMANN  
USDA, APHIS, Animal Care  
**Title:** ANIMAL CARE INSPECTOR

**Date:**  
30-SEP-2020

**Received by Title:** Licensee

**Date:**  
30-SEP-2020



### Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
330433	23-A-0594	001	ADEPT DIESEL SERVICE	30-SEP-2020

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000504	<i>Cavia porcellus</i>	DOMESTIC GUINEA PIG
000504	<b>Total</b>	

## Supporting Documentation

7 items • Sorted by Date/Time Witnessed • Updated a few seconds ago



	File Name	Caption	Description	Date/Time Witnessed	
1	<a href="#">IMG_0753</a>	CFR:3.25(a)	There are large, chewed holes in wall surrounding the automatic water valves.	9/30/2020 11:45 AM	▼
2	<a href="#">IMG_0752</a>	CFR:3.25(a)	There are large, chewed holes in wall surrounding the automatic water valves.	9/30/2020 11:44 AM	▼
3	<a href="#">IMG_0750</a>	CFR:3.31(b)	Enclosure housing guinea pigs.	9/30/2020 11:24 AM	▼
4	<a href="#">IMG_0748</a>	CFR:3.25(a)	There are large, chewed holes in wall surrounding the automatic water valves.	9/30/2020 11:17 AM	▼
5	<a href="#">IMG_0747</a>	CFR:3.31(b)	There is excessive amount of dirt, debris, fecal material, and cobwebs between the guinea pig racks and on the drainpipe for the automatic watering system.	9/30/2020 11:16 AM	▼
6	<a href="#">IMG_0745</a>	CFR:3.31(b)	There is excessive amount of dirt, debris, fecal material, and cobwebs between the guinea pig racks and on the drainpipe for the automatic watering system.	9/30/2020 11:01 AM	▼
7	<a href="#">IMG_0746</a>	CFR:3.31(b)	There is excessive amount of dirt, debris, fecal material, and cobwebs between the guinea pig racks and on the drainpipe for the automatic watering system.	9/30/2020 11:01 AM	▼